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English (U.S.A.) Code No. RC358-8124-3

### **OPERATOR'S MANUAL**

# **KUBOTA EXCAVATOR**

Super Series





READ AND SAVE THIS MANUAL

Kubota

PRINTED IN JAPAN

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#### **ABBREVIATION LIST**

Abbreviations	Definitions			
Al	Auto Idle			
API	American Petroleum Institute American Society for Testing and Materials, USA Committee for European Construction Equipment			
ASTM				
CECE				
DIN	German Institute for Standards, Federal Republic of German			
EN	European Standard			
FRONT	"Front" means the front view towards the boom and dozer			
Hi	High speed			
ISO	International Standardization Organization			
JIS	Japanese Industrial Standard			
L	Volume (Liter)			
L/min	Liter per minute			
Lo	Low speed			
MIL	Military Standards			
OPG	Operator Protective Guards			
OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration			
rpm	Revolutions per minute			
ROPS	Roll-Over Protective Structures			
SAE	Society of Automotive Engineers, USA			
TPSS	Two Pattern Selection System			

California Proposition 65



Engine exhaust, some of its constituents, certain vehicle components and fluids, contain or emit chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.

#### IMPORTANT

The engine in this machine is not equipped by the manufacturer with a standard spark arrester. It is a violation of California Public Resource Code Section 4442 to use or operate this engine on or near any forest-covered, brush-covered land, or grass-covered land unless the exhaust system is equipped with a working spark arrester meeting state laws. Other states or federal areas may have similar laws.

# **GENERAL SYMBOLS**

The instruments and operation elements have been marked with a series of symbols in order to simplify the operation of your excavator. These symbols are listed below with the respective descriptions.



Safety alert Symbol



Warning lamp "Fuel level too low"



System lamp



Warning lamp "Engine Oil pressure"



Warning lamp "Battery charge"



Warning lamp "Auto Idle (AI) Lamp"



Indicator lamp "Glow"



Working light switch



Horn



Wiper/Washer switch



Diesel



Hydraulic fluid



Gear oil



Grease



Fast



Slow



Excavator - Overhead movement toward the front



Excavator - Overhead movement toward the rear



Boom raise



Boom lower



Arm out



Arm in



Bucket crowd



Bucket dump



Boom swing (left)



Boom swing (right)



Dozer raise



Dozer lower



Operation direction of control lever



Operation direction of control lever



Read operator's manual



Engine stop control lamp



Lock



Unlock



Reducing / Increasing track width

## **FOREWORD**

You are now the proud owner of a KUBOTA Excavator. This excavator is a product of KUBOTA quality engineering and manufacturing. It is made of fine materials and under a rigid quality control system. It will give you long, satisfactory service. To obtain the best use of your excavator, please read this manual carefully. It will help you become familiar with the operation of the excavator and contains many helpful hints about excavator maintenance. It is KUBOTA's policy to utilize as quickly as possible every advance in our research. The immediate use of new techniques in the manufacture of products may cause some small parts of this manual to be outdated. KUBOTA distributors and dealers will have the most up-to-date information. Please do not hesitate to consult with them.



This symbol, the industry's "Safety Alert Symbol", is used throughout this manual and on labels on the machine itself to warn of the possibility of personal injury. Read these instructions carefully. It is essential that you read the instructions and safety regulations before you attempt to assemble or use this unit.

A

DANGER: Indicates an imminently hazardous situation which, if not

avoided, will result in death or serious injury.

A

VARNING: Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not

avoided, could result in death or serious injury.

A

Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not

avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.

**IMPORTANT:** 

Indicates that equipment or property damage could result if

instructions are not followed.

NOTE:

Gives helpful information.

# **CONTENTS**

ASAFE OPERATION	<b>A</b> -1
DEALER SERVICE	1
TECHNICAL DATA	2
DESCRIPTION OF MACHINE PARTS	3
INSTRUMENT PANEL AND CONTROL ELEMENTS  CABIN TYPE MACHINE  Wiper Switch  Interior Lamp.  Heater Switch  Opening/Closing of CAB Door	5 5 5 6
Opening/Closing of Front CAB Window Emergency Hammer Control Pedals and Levers CHECKS BEFORE START	7 8 9
DAILY CHECKS	
OPERATION OF THE ENGINE  STARTING THE ENGINE  Display Selector Switch  Charge Lamp  Oil Lamp	. 10 11 11
Glow Lamp LCD Display for Normal Operation LCD Display for Warning Warning Lamp Checkpoints after Starting the Engine STARTING THE ENGINE UNDER COLD CONDITIONS. STOPPING THE ENGINE Engine Stop Lever	11 12 13 13 14 14
STARTING WITH AN AUXILIARY BATTERY  Observe Following Guidelines when Starting with an Auxiliary Battery	. 15
EXCAVATOR OPERATION	. 16 16 16 16
STARTING Operator's Seat Lock Lever Working Light Switch Travel Buzzer (Option) DRIVING Drive Levers (Right,Left)	16 17 17 17 18
Travel Speed Switch	

	TURNS	20
	Pivot Turn	. 20
	Spin Turn	. 21
	UP AND DOWNHILL DRIVING	
	OPERATION OF THE DOZER	
	TWO PATTERN SELECTION SYSTEM (TPSS)	
	Pattern Change	
	OPERATION OF THE BOOM	
	OPERATION OF THE ARM	
	OPERATION OF THE BUCKET	
	UNIT SWING AND BOOM SWING OPERATION	
	Unit Swing Operation	
	Boom Swing Operation	
	SERVICE PORT OPERATION	
	One Way Flow Operation	
	PARKING ON A SLOPE	
	IMPORTANT INFORMATION ON EXCAVATOR OPERATION	
	PUTTING THE FRONT PARTS TO THE GROUND	
	HOW TO RELEASE PRESSURE TRAPPED IN THE HYDRAULIC SYSTEM	
П	RANSPORTING THE EXCAVATOR ON A VEHICLE	32
LI	FTING OF THE EXCAVATOR	34
	AINTENANCE	
IVI	MAINTENANCE INTERVALS	
	OPENING AND CLOSING OF PARTS	
	Opening and Closing of the Fuel Tank Cap	
	Opening/Closing of the Engine Hood	
	Where to store the Grease Gun (Option)	
	Where to keep Operators Manual	
	DAILY CHECKS	
	Checking Coolant Level	
	Checking Fuel Level	
	Checking Engine Oil Level	
	Checking Hydraulic Oil Level	
	Lubrication Points	
	Checking Radiator and Oil Cooler	
	Checking Washer Liquid (only for CAB type)	
	Checking and Cleaning Engine and Electrical Wiring	
	Washing Whole Machine	. 43
RI	EGULAR CHECKS AND MAINTENANCE WORK	44
	EVERY 50 SERVICE HOURS	
	Draining the Water from the Fuel Tank	44
	Draining Water Separator	
	Greasing Swing Bearing Teeth	.44
	Battery	.45
	Battery Charging	.46
	EVERY 200 SERVICE HOURS	
	Checking Fan Belt Tension	46

Checking Radiator Hoses and Clamps	47
Inspection and Cleaning Air Filter Element	
Greasing Swing Bearing	
Air Filter Maintenance	48
Checking Fuel Line and Intake Air Line	48
EVERY 500 SERVICE HOURS	49
Changing Engine Oil (Change the engine oil every 500 hours, or every 1 year in the o	ase
that service hour is less than 500 hours)	
Replacing Engine Oil Filter Cartridge (Replace the engine oil filter every 500 hours, of	or
every 1 year in the case that service hour is less than 500 hours)	
Drive Unit Oil Change (First Oil Change of the 100 hours)	50
Replacing Fuel Filter Cartridge	
Replacing Hydraulic Return Filter Element (First replacement after 250 service hours	3) 50
EVERY 1000 SERVICE HOURS	51
Hydraulic Oil Check for Machines with Hydraulic Breakers	51
Hydraulic Oil Change (Including Replacing Suction Filter in Hydraulic Tank)	51
Replacing Hydraulic Pilot Filter Element	52
EVERY 1000 SERVICE HOURS OR ONCE A YEAR	53
Replacing Air Filter Element	
EVERY 1500 SERVICE HOURS	
Checking Fuel Injection Nozzle (Injection Pressure)	
EVERY 2000 SERVICE HOURS	
Changing Front Idler and Track Roller Oil	
Checking Alternator and Starter Motor	
EVERY 3000 SERVICE HOURS	
Checking Injection Pump	
ANNUAL SERVICE	
Electrical Wiring and Fuses	
BIENNIAL SERVICING	
Replacing Radiator Hoses and Hose Clamps	
Changing Radiator Coolant	
Replacing Fuel Hoses and Hose Clamps	
Replacing Intake Air line	
OTHER ADJUSTMENTS AND REPLACEMENTS	
PURGING FUEL SYSTEM	
ADJUSTMENT OF TRACKS	
Rubber Tracks	
Special Information when Using Rubber Tracks	
Steel Tracks	
CHANGING THE BUCKET	
FUSES	. 59
Replacing Fuses	59
Fuse Capacities and Circuits	59
Slow Blow Fuse	59
Auxiliary Electric	59
TROUBLESHOOTING	60
KUBOTA I.C.S. NAVIGATION LIST OF MESSAGES	
RUBUTA I.C.S. NAVIGATION LIST OF MESSAGES	. 02
OPERATION UNDER COLD WEATHER CONDITIONS	. 64
PREPARATION FOR OPERATION IN COLD WEATHER	

#### CONTENTS

PROCEDURE AFTER DONE WORK	64
LONG STORAGE	65
RECOMMENDED OILS	67
APPENDICESMAIN DIMENSIONS	
LIFTING CAPACITY	70



# SAFE OPERATION

The best insurance against accidents is to abide by the safety regulations.

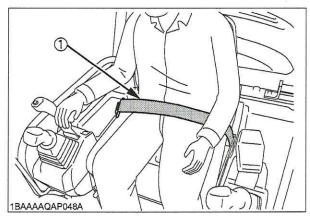
#### Read and understand this manual carefully before operating the excavator.

Every user, however experienced, should carefully read and understand this manual and those of the attachments and accessories before taking the excavator into operation. The owner is obliged to inform the operators of these instructions in detail.

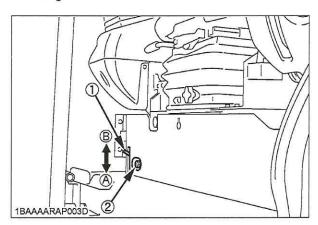
Keep this manual in the pocket under the seat.

#### 1. **BEFORE OPERATION**

- 1. Make yourself acquainted with the excavator and be aware of its limits. Read the operating instructions carefully before starting the excavator.
- 2. Obey the danger, warning and caution labels on the machine.
- 3. For your safety, a ROPS/OPG (Top Guard Level I) with a seat belt is installed by KUBOTA.
- ROPS: Roll-Over Protective Structure
- OPG (Top Guard Level I): Operator Protective Guards of Top Guard Level I
  - OPG (Top Guard Level I) in accordance with ISO10262 is equivalent in definition to FOPS (Falling Object Protective Structure).
  - Always use the seat belt when the machine is equipped with a ROPS/OPG (Top Guard Level I).
  - Do not modify structural members of ROPS by welding, drilling, bending, grinding or cutting, as this may weaken the structure. If any component is damaged, replace it. Do not attempt repairs. If ROPS is loosened or removed for any reason, make sure all parts are reinstalled correctly. Tighten mounting bolts to proper torque.
- 4. The seat belt must be inspected regularly and replaced if damaged.

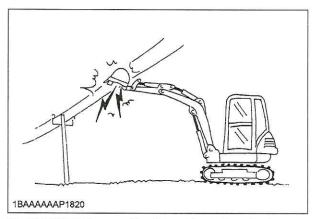


- (1) Seat belt
- 5. Always sit in the operator's seat when starting engine or operating levers or controls.
- 6. Study control lever pattern A and pattern B. Then choose the one which is most familiar. Familiarize yourself with the pattern selected by operation slowly at low engine speed.
- Engage the lever lock to prevent accidental pattern change.

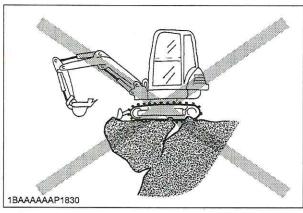


- (1) Pattern selector lever (Two Pattern Selection System: TPSS)
- (2) Lever lock knob

- Do not operate the excavator while under the influence of alcohol, medication, controlled substances or while fatigued.
- Check the surroundings carefully before using the excavator or when attachments are being attached.
- Pay attention to the overhead clearance with electric wires.

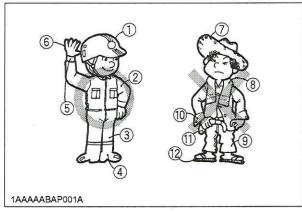


- Check for pipes and buried cables before digging.
- Check for hidden holes, hindrances, soft underground, and overhangs.



- During excavator use, do not allow any persons within the working range.
- Do not allow other persons to use the machine before having informed him on the exact operation and work instructions, and be assured that the operator's manual has been read and completely understood.

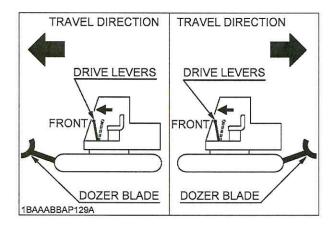
10. Do not wear baggy, torn or oversized clothing when working with the excavator. Clothing can get caught in rotating parts or control elements which can cause accidents or injuries. Wear adequate safety clothing, e.g. safety helmet, safety shoes, eye protection, ear protection, working gloves, etc., as necessary and as prescribed by law or statutes.



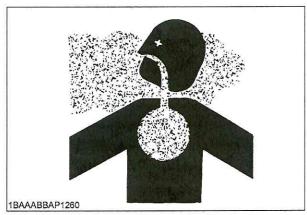
- (1) Helmet
- (2) Clothing fit for work
- (3) Tight seams
- (4) Good grip footwear
- (5) Well fitting cuffs
- (6) Working gloves
- (7) Straw hat
- (8) Towel
- (9) Baggy trousers
- (10) Loose cuffs of the shirt
- (11) Baggy shirt
- (12) Rubber sandals
- 11. Do not allow passengers to ride on any part of the excavator at anytime. The operator must remain in the excavator seat during operation.
- Check mechanical parts for correct adjustments and wear.
- Keep your excavator clean. Heavy soiling, grease, dust and grass can cause fires, accidents or injuries.
- 14. Use only KUBOTA authorized attachments.
- 15. Before starting the excavator, be absolutely sure that the excavator has been filled with fuel, lubricated, greased and undergone all necessary maintenance.
- 16. Do not modify the excavator, otherwise it could lead to unforeseen safety problems.
- 17. Do not hammer anything that is above the operator's seat level. Objects may fall into the operator station of mini-excavator from front.
- 18. Make sure attachments, particularly those utilizing quick attach systems, are securely mounted.

#### STARTING OF THE EXCAVATOR

- 1. Get into and out of the machine safely. Always face the machine and use 3 point contact with machine. Always use handrails and available steps and keep yourself well balanced. Do not hold any of the control levers and switches. Do not jump on or off the machine, whether stationary or in motion.
- 2. Start and control the excavator only from the operator's seat. The driver should not lean out of his seat when the engine is running.
- 3. Before starting the engine, make sure that lock levers are in position "Lock" and all control levers and pedals are in their neutral positions and the seat belt is fastened correctly and the area around the excavator
  - Before starting the engine, make sure that the control levers, travel lever, pedals and other control elements are not stuck and can be moved smoothly. If stuck, for example, a lever may fail to return, possibly putting you in danger. If anything wrong is found, immediately pinpoint the cause and correct it.
- 4. Make sure that the dozer blade is in front of you. (The dozer must be raised.) If the levers are activated with the dozer blade at the rear, the tracks will move in the opposite direction of the drive levers.



5. Do not operate or idle engine in a non-ventilated area. Carbon monoxide gas is colorless, odorless, and deadly.



- 6. Keep all safety equipment and covers in place. Replace damaged or missing safety devices.
- 7. Do not operate the excavator while putting out the hands and the body from the windows. Do not touch the control levers and the pedals from outside the cab during the engine running.
- 8. Precautions against tipping over. Keep away from steep slopes and embankments. Do not swing the bucket downhill. Lower the dozer during digging. Keep the bucket as low as possible while driving uphill. Turn slowly on slopes (at reduced speed). Do not place the excavator near the edges of trenches and banks, as the earth can give away due to the weight of the excavator.

ALLOWABLE CLIMBING ANGLE: 36 % (20 deg.) ALLOWABLE ANGLE IN CASE OF CROSSING SIDEWAY: 27 % (15 deg.)

- 9. Watch out at all times for the area to which the excavator is being moved.
  - Pay attention to any hindrances.
- 10. Keep enough distance from trench and bank edges.

#### Safety for children

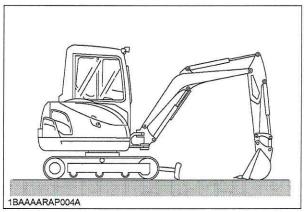
Tragedy can occur if the operator is not alert to the presence of children. Children generally are attracted to machines and the work they do.

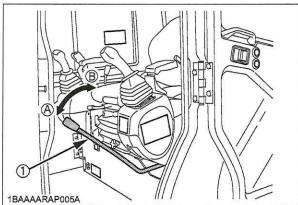
- Never assume that children will remain where you last saw them.
- Keep children out of the work area and under the watchful eye of another responsible adult.
- 3. Be alert and shut your machine down if children enter the work area.
- Never carry children on your machine. There is not a safe place for them to ride. They may fall off and be run over or interfere with your control of the machine.
- 5. Never allow children to operate the machine even under adult supervision.
- Never allow children to play on the machine or on the attachments.
- 7. Use extra caution when backing up. Look behind and down to make sure the area clear before moving.
- 8. When parking your machine, if at all possible, park on a firm, flat and level surface; if not, park across a slope. Lower the bucket and dozer to the ground, remove the key, place the control lock levers in the locked position from the ignition and lock the cab door (if equipped), before you leave.

#### 3. AFTER OPERATION

Before leaving the machine,

- Park the excavator on a firm, flat and level surface.
- Lower the attachments and the dozer blade to the ground.
- Stop the engine.
- Release pressure trapped in the hydraulic system.
- Lock all control levers.
- Remove the key.

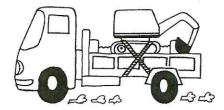




(1) Lock lever for control lever (A) "Unlock" (B) "Lock"

#### SAFE LOADING AND TRANSPORT OF THE EXCAVATOR

- 1. Observe all regulations concerning the transport of excavators on public roads.
- 2. Use adequately long and robust ramps when loading on the machine. (for details see "TRANSPORTING THE EXCAVATOR ON A VEHICLE")
- 3. Do not change the running direction and to avoid a tipping over, do not try to swing the attachment crosswise to the loading ramps.
- 4. Lower the attachment on the loading bed and release the pressure from the hydraulic system. After loading the excavator on the truck, block the tracks with blocks and cable down the excavator.



1AAABANAP032A

- 5. Avoid abrupt braking of the vehicle with the excavator loaded. Sudden braking cause the excavator to move and may cause a serious accident.
- 6. If the excavator is to tow another machine, make sure the load is smaller than the strength of the hook, tow chain or cable.

Max. drawbar pull at coupling hook	70450 N (15838 lbf, 7184 kgf)		
Max. vertical load at coupling hook	7210 N (1621 lbf, 735 kgf)		

7. Do not use hooks on the roof of canopy or CAB for lifting the excavator.

#### MAINTENANCE

Before doing maintenance work on the excavator, place the machine on even solid ground, lower the attachments to the ground, stop the engine and remove the key. When dismantling hydraulic parts, make sure that the hydraulic oil has cooled down sufficiently to avoid burns.

Start maintenance work carefully, e.g. loosen plug slowly so that oil will not squirt out.

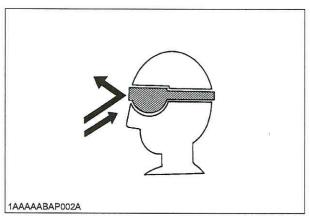
- 1. Before doing work on the engine, the exhaust system, the radiator and the hydraulics, let the excavator cool down sufficiently.
- 2. Turn off the engine at all times when filling with fuel. Avoid spilling and over-filling of fuel.

- 3. Smoking is prohibited while refueling or handling the battery. Keep sparks and fire away from the fuel tank and battery. Flammable gases escape from the battery, especially during charging.
- 4. Do not use or charge the refillable type battery if the fluid level is below the LOWER (lower limit level) mark. Otherwise, the battery component parts may be prematurely deteriorated, which may shorten the battery's service life or cause an explosion. Check the fluid level regularly and add distilled water as required so that the fluid level is between the UPPER and LOWER levels.
- 5. Read and follow the directions "STARTING WITH AN AUXILIARY BATTERY" in "OPERATION OF THE ENGINE", when starting with an auxiliary battery.
- 6. Keep a first-aid box and a fire extinguisher at hand at all times.
- 7. Do not open the radiator cap before the radiator has cooled down sufficiently First loosen the cap to the first stop and allow the system enough time to release the remaining pressure. Then loosen the cap completely.
- 8. To avoid short-circuiting the battery, always remove the ground cable first and attach the positive cable
- 9. Leaking hydraulic fluid has enough pressure to penetrate the skin and cause serious injuries. Leakages from pin holes can be totally invisible. Do not use hands for checking for leaks. Always use a piece of wood or cardboard. It is strongly recommended to use a face mask or eye protection. Should injuries occur with leaking hydraulic fluid, contact a doctor immediately. This fluid can cause gangrene or serious allergic reactions.

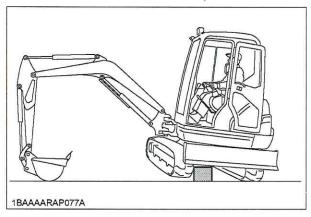


- 10. To avoid environmental damage from acid and heavy metals, do not throw the battery away.
- 11. Observe all laws and regulations concerning the disposal of used oil, coolants, solvents, hydraulic fluids, battery acids and batteries.
- 12. To avoid fire, do not heat the hydraulic components (tanks, pipes, hoses, cylinders) before they have been drained and washed.

13. Use a face mask or eye protection to protect the eyes and respiratory system against dust and other foreign particles.



- 14. Securely support excavator with stands or suitable blocking before working underneath. For your safety, do not work under any hydraulically supported devices. They can settle, suddenly leak down, or be accidentally lowered.
- 15. Do not dismantle the spring of the track tensioner. If dismantling is necessary, contact your KUBOTA dealer where the machine was purchased, or competent service shop. The assembly must be done according to the work shop manual of KUBOTA (W.S.M.) for the product involved.
- 16. When lifting the machine itself with an attachment, place a safety block or safety post to prevent the machine from turning over. Keep the lock lever for attachment control in the "LOCK" position.



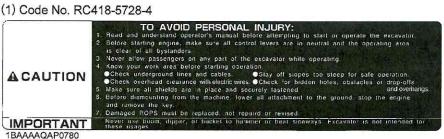
- 17. KUBOTA uses no parts which are lined with asbestos. Do not use these kind of parts even if they are available and can be installed.
- 18. Fire prevention

Excavator and some attachments have components that are at high temperatures under normal operating conditions. The primary source of high temperatures is the engine and exhaust system. The electrical system, if damaged or incorrectly maintained, can be a source of arcing or sparks.

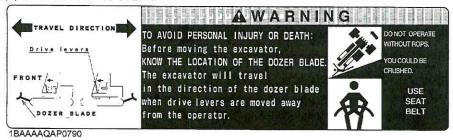
- The following fire prevention guidelines will help to keep your equipment up and running efficiently and keep the risk of fire to a minimum.
- Blow off all accumulated debris near hot engine exhaust components such as turbocharger and exhaust manifold as well as exhaust pipes and muffler more frequently when working in severe conditions.
- Clean out all accumulated flammable debris such as leaves, straw, pine needles, branches, bark, small wood chips and any other combustible materials from inside the machine belly pans or lower unit structures as well as from area in proximity to the engine.
- Inspect all fuel lines and hydraulic hoses for wear or for deterioration. Replace them immediately if they begin to leak.
- Examine electrical wiring and connectors frequently for damage. Repair any wires that are loose or frayed before operating the machine. Clean all electrical connections and tighten all electrical connections as necessary.
- Inspect the exhaust system daily for any signs of leakage. Check for broken pipes and muffler and also for loose or missing bolts, nuts and clamps. If any exhaust leaks or fractured parts are found, repairs must be completed prior to operation.
- Always keep a multipurpose fire extinguisher on or near the machine. Be familiar with the operation of the fire extinguisher.

#### DANGER, WARNING AND CAUTION LABELS

#### (1) Code No. RC418-5728-4



#### (2) Code No. RC418-5727-4



(3) Code No. RC418-5733-5



1BAAAAQAP0800

(4) Code No. RD809-5738-2

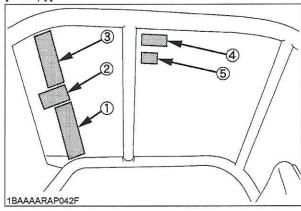


(5) Code No. 6C300-4744-1



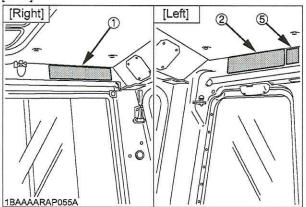
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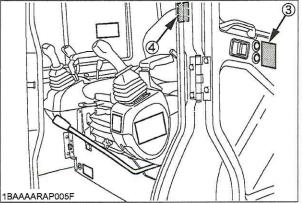


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[CAB]



#### (1) Code No. RC108-5765-2 [CAB]



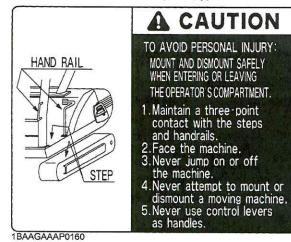
#### ACAUTION

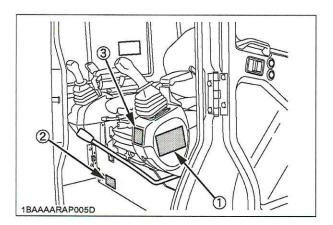
TO AVOID PERSONAL INJURY:
MOUNT AND DISMOUNT SAFELY
WHEN ENTERING OR LEAVING
THE OPERATOR'S COMPARTMENT.

- Maintain a three-point contact with the steps and handrails.
- 2. Face the machine.
- 3. Never jump on or off the machine.
- Never attempt to mount or dismount a moving machine.
- 5. Never use control levers as handles.

1BAAAARAP0440

#### (1) Code No. RD118-5763-1 [Canopy]





#### (2) Code No. RC418-5732-3

# Pattern

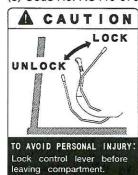
### TO AVOID PERSONAL INJURY:

Study control lever pattern A and pattern B. Then choose the one which is most familiar.
 Position the pattern selector lever in either the lowered position (pattern A) or the upward position (pattern B).

3.Engage lever lock to prevent accidential pattern change.
4.Familiarize yourself with the pattern selected by operating slowly.

1BAAAAKAP0330

#### (3) Code No. RC418-5753-2



1BAAAARAP0450

#### (4) Code No. RC108-5718-1

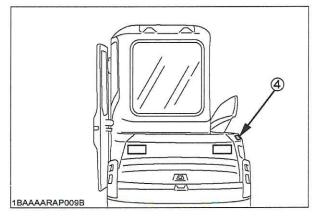


#### A DANGER

TO AVOID PERSONAL INJURY OR DEATH FROM A MACHINE RUNAWAY.

- Do not start engine by shorting across starter terminals.
- Start engine only from operator's seat.

1BAAAAQAP0910



(1) Code No. RC418-5737-4 Keep away from fan and belt.



1BAAAAQAP0880

(2) Code No. RC418-5738-2 Do not touch hot parts such as exhaust etc.



1BAAAAKAP0350

(3) Code No. RD568-5754-1



1BAAAAQAP0890

(4) Code No. RD358-5736-1 Diesel fuel only No fire



1BAAGAAAP1810

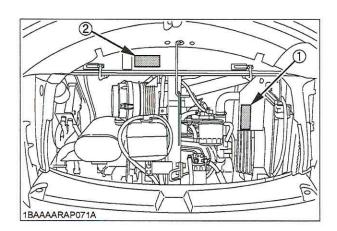
(5) Code No. 6C040-5559-1

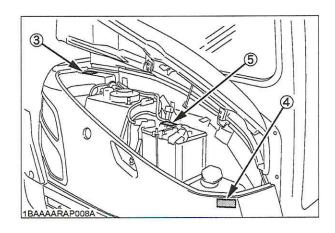
DANGER EXPLOSIVE GASES
Cigarettes, flames or sparks could cause battery to explode. Always shield eyes and face from battery. Do not charge or use booster cables or adjust post connections without proper instruction and training.

KEEP VENT CAPS TIGHT AND LEVEL

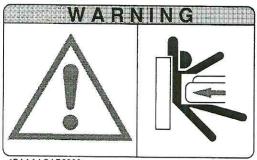
POISON CAUSES SEVERE BURNS
Contains sulfuric acid. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. In
event of accident flush with water and call a physician immediately.
KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

1BAAAAQAP0960





Code No. RC418-5725-1
 Do not allow any persons within the working range.



1BAAAAQAP0900

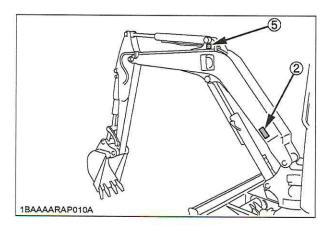
(3) Code No. RD517-5795-2 [Both sides]



1BAABAMAP0010

(6) Code No. RC108-5714-1





(2) Code No. 68328-5735-1 [Both sides]



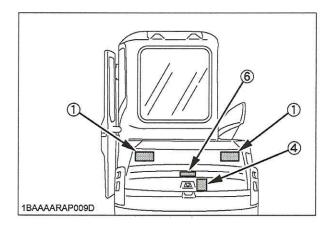
(4) Code No. RD118-5737-1

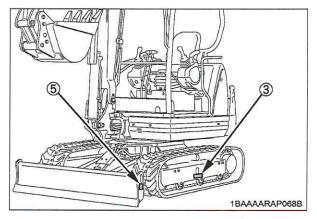


(5) Code No. RC108-5796-1 [Both sides]



1BAAAARAP062E



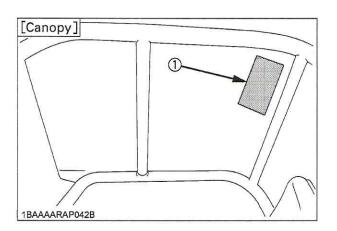


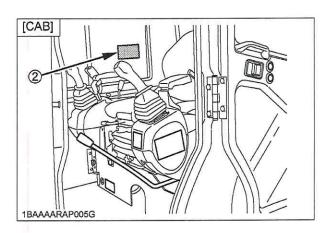
# (1) Code No. RC348-5747-3 A W A R N I N G TO AVOID PERSONAL INJURY OR DEATH: Out 10's many raised but fore impute It is stab doen to fit bads greater that those values went we in the lifting capacity table. I have values remained in the bads are cold of your even. but grounds. When lifting capacity is table. I have values remained in the bads are valued by the values went of which you do its stell of it is a value. The remained in the value is a value of the value of the value is valued of the machine of the star value of the value of the

# TO AVOID PERSONAL INJURY OR DEATH: \*\*Do not move should foliate average that those values eleminated in the sit his expansity pablics. \*\*This values methic circle in the saled will use of a plan person, inside agreements are in the sit of a sit of the saled will use of a plan person, inside agreements are in the saled will use of a plan person, inside agreements are inside the saled will be substantial from the values in the saled will use any of the saled will be substantial from the values in the saled will be substantial from the values in the saled will be substantial from the values in the saled will be substantial from the values in the saled will be substantial from the values in the saled will be substantial from the values in the saled will be substantial from the values in the saled will be substantial from the values in the saled will be substantial from the values in the saled will be substantial from the values in the saled willing. Lift point radius Lift point height Lift point height

(2) Code No. RC348-5748-3

1BAAAARAP065E





#### 7. CARE OF DANGER, WARNING AND CAUTION LABELS

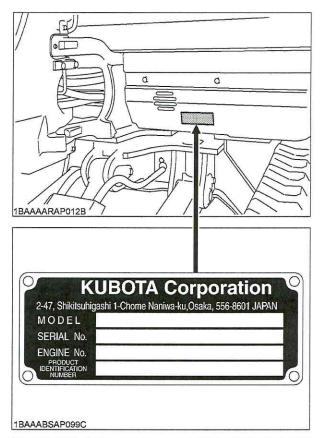
- 1. Keep danger, warning and caution labels, clean and free from obstructing material.
- 2. Clean danger, warning and caution labels with soap and water, dry with a soft cloth.
- 3. Replace damaged or missing danger, warning and caution labels with new labels from your KUBOTA dealer.
- 4. If a component with danger, warning and caution label(s) affixed is replaced with new part, make sure new label(s) is (are) attached in the same location(s) as the replaced component.
- Mount new danger, warning and caution labels by applying on a clean dry surface and pressing any bubbles to outside edge.

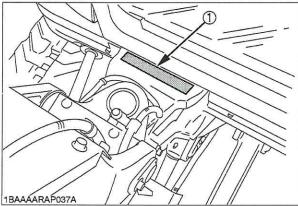
# **DEALER SERVICE**

Your KUBOTA dealer is always ready to help so that your excavator offers the best performance. After having carefully read these instructions, you will realize that much of the routine maintenance can be done by yourself. Your KUBOTA dealer is responsible for servicing and the delivery of spare parts. When ordering spare parts from your KUBOTA dealer, always mention the serial number of the excavator and the engine.

Note these numbers right away in the supplied lines.

	Model	Serial No.
Excavator		
Engine		
Dealer's name (To be filled in	through the own	er)





(1) Serial No.

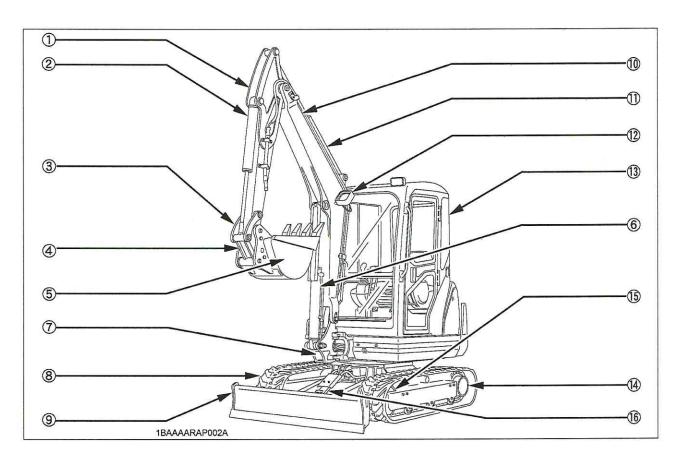
# **TECHNICAL DATA**

				KUBOTA I	EXCAVATOR	
Model name				KX	KX71-3S	
Туре				Canopy	Cabin	
Operating weight (including operator's) kg (lbs.)		kg (lbs.)	2855 (6295)	2965 (6540)		
	Туре			Water cooled 4 cycle diesel engine with 4 cylinder		
	Model name			KUBOTA V1505-E4-BH-1		
	Total displacement cc (cu.in)		nt cc (cu.in)	1498 (91.4)		
Engine	Engine power Net kW (HP)		oss kW (HP)	18.2	18.2 (24.4)	
			kW (HP)	17.2	17.2 (23.1)	
	Rated speed rpm		rpm	2	2250	
	Low idle	speed	rpm	1050 to 1150	1250 to 1350	
	Unit swing speed rpm		rpm		9.4	
	Travel	Fast	km/h (mph)	4.5	4.5 (2.8)	
	speed	Slow	km/h (mph)	2.6	2.6 (1.6)	
Performance	Ground kPa pressure (kgf/cm²) (With operator) [psi]		(kgf/cm²)	27.0 (0.28) [4.19]	28.0 (0.29) [4.34]	
	Climbing angle % (deg)		% (deg)	*36 (20)		
	Angle in case of crossing slope % (deg)			*2	7 (15)	
Dozer	Width X	Height	mm (in.)	1500 x 300	1500 x 300 (59.1 x 11.8)	
Danas audo	Left rad (deg)  Right rad (deg)		rad (deg)	1.40 (80)		
Boom swing a			rad (deg)	1.05 (60)		
Pressure connection Max.displace			t (Theoretical) L (US gal)/ min	49.5 (13.1)		
for attachments	Max. pressure Mpa (kgf/cm²) [psi]		(kgf/cm²)	20.6 (210) [2987]		
Fuel tank capacity L (US gal)		45	45 (11.9)			

#### NOTE:

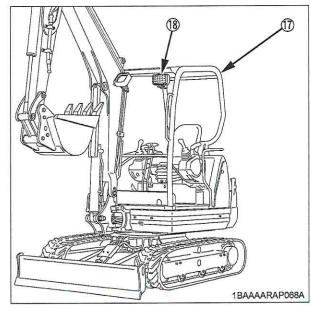
- Above dimensions are based on the machine with rubber tracks and JPN bucket.
   JPN = made in Japan
- Specifications subject to change without notice.
- \* With unloaded digging bucket.
- \* Firm compacted soil.
- \* Operators must exercise extra caution and follow instructions in the operator's manual.
- \* Worse condition or heavier attachment to the above will decrease climbing angle.

# **DESCRIPTION OF MACHINE PARTS**



#### DEPICTED CONTENTS

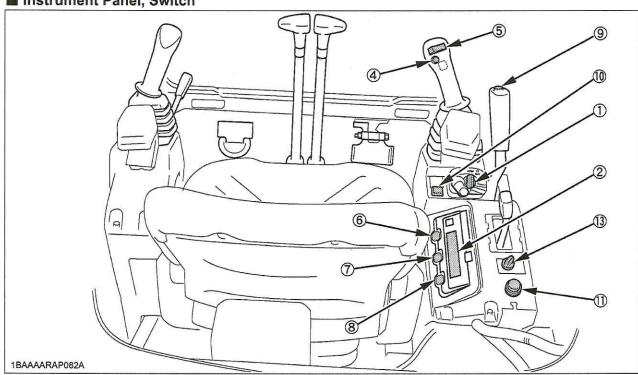
- (1) Arm
- (2) Bucket cylinder
- (3) Bucket link 2 and 3
- (4) Bucket link 1
- (5) Bucket
- (6) Boom cylinder
- (7) Swing bracket
- (8) Track
- (9) Dozer blade
- (10) Boom
- (11) Arm cylinder
- (12) Working light
- (13) Cabin
- (14) Drive sprocket
- (15) Front idler
- (16) Dozer cylinder
- (17) Canopy
- (18) Working light (option)

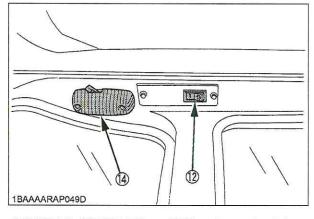


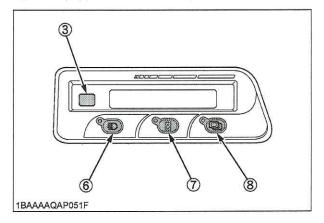
#### 4

# INSTRUMENT PANEL AND CONTROL ELEMENTS

#### Instrument Panel, Switch







#### **DEPICTED CONTENTS**

- (1) Starter switch
- (2) LCD display
- (3) Warning lamp
- (4) Horn switch
- (5) Service port switch
- (6) Working light switch
- (7) Service port activation switch
- (8) Display selector switch

- (9) Travel speed switch
- (10) Speed indicator light
- (11) Flow volume setting switch
- (12) Wiper / Washer switch (CAB type only)
- (13) Heater switch

(CAB type only)

(14) Interior lamp

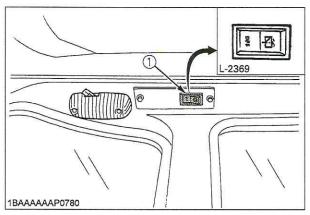
(CAB type only)

#### **CABIN TYPE MACHINE**

#### Wiper Switch

To move the wiper, turn on the switch for the wiper when the starter key in position "RUN". A further push on the switch will activate the washer system. Even when the wiper switch is in position "OFF", the washer switch functions if it is pressed.

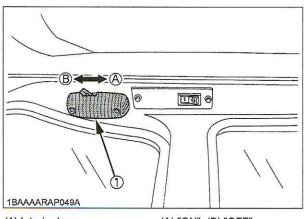
- Do not activate the washer switch if the tank for the cleaning fluid is empty; the pump can be damaged.
- Do not activate the wiper switch if the window is dry. In this case, make sure that cleaning fluid is applied to the pane before activating the wiper.
- In frosty conditions, make sure that the wiper blade is not frozen to the glass before switching-on. The motor can be damaged if the wiper system is used under such conditions.



(1) Wiper switch

#### **■**Interior Lamp

To turn on the interior lamp, set the starter switch to the "RUN" and then the interior lamp switch to the "ON" positions, respectively.

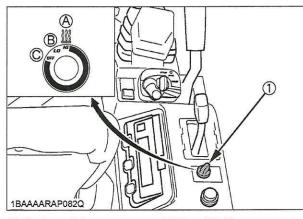


(1) Interior lamp

(A) "ON" (B) "OFF"

#### Heater Switch

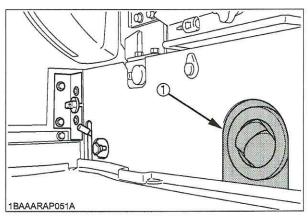
Turn the starter switch to position "RUN" and turn the heater switch clockwise, the heater fan will be activated and the cabin will start to warm up. The heater has two positions -"Low" and "High"-.



(1) Heater switch

(A) Pos. "High" (B) Pos. "Low"

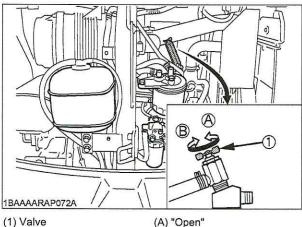
(C) Pos. "Off"



(1) Heater outlet

#### **IMPORTANT:**

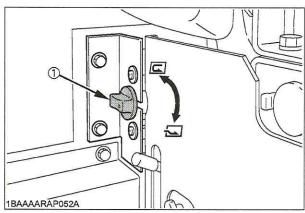
 During summer, turn the heater valve clockwise to close the valve.



(A) "Open" (B) "Close"

#### Recirculation / Fresh Air Selection knob

- FRESH AIR: Set the knob to the Samposition, and fresh air will flow into the CAB. This is helpful when you work in a dusty conditions or if the glass windows get foggy.
- RECIRCULATION: Set the knob to the \( \omega \) position, and the in-CAB air will be recirculated. This is useful for heating the CAB quickly or keeping it extra warm.



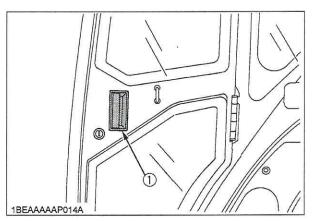
- (1) Recirculation/ fresh air selection knob
- ☐ "FRESH AIR" □ "RECIRCULATION"

#### NOTE:

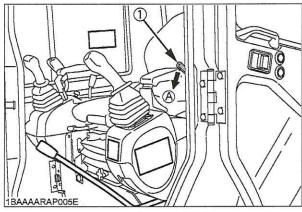
- When heating, do not keep the knob at the "RECIRCULATION" position for a long time. The windshield easily gets foggy.
- While working in a dusty conditions, keep the knob at the "FRESH AIR" position. This increases the pressure in the CAB, which helps prevent dust from coming into the CAB.

#### **■**Opening/Closing of CAB Door

- 1. Unlock the CAB door and pull the knob. Open the CAB door fully until fixed into place.
- 2. To close the CAB door, push the release lever down and close the door.



(1) Door knob



(1) Release lever

- (A) Down
- 3. When leaving the excavator, always lock the door.

#### **■**Opening/Closing of Front CAB Window



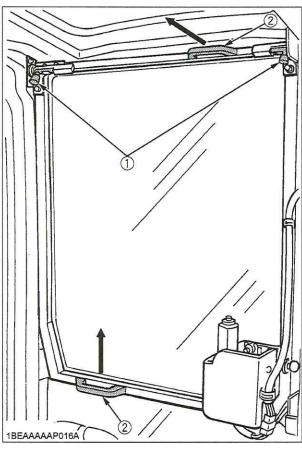
#### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Keep hands and feet away from the area between front window and CAB frame. Otherwise the operator risks serious injuries by pinching or crushing.
- Other persons should stay away when opening the window.

To open and close the front window, take the steps below.

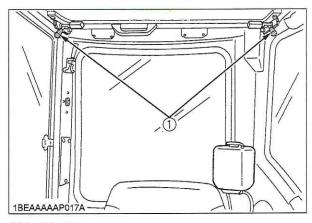
1. Release the lock levers on the top of the front window.



(1) Lock levers

- (2) Grip
- Hold the top and bottom grips tightly with both hands. Pull the top grip slightly upward and toward yourself to let the windshield slide inward.

3. Pull the windshield all the way to the rubber at the back of the CAB. Tighten up the lock levers.



- (1) Lock lever
- 4. To close the window, take the reverse steps 3, 2 and 1.

#### **■**Emergency Hammer

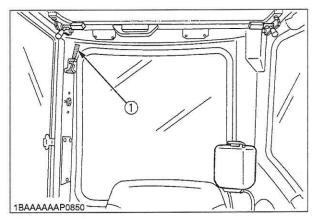


#### **CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:

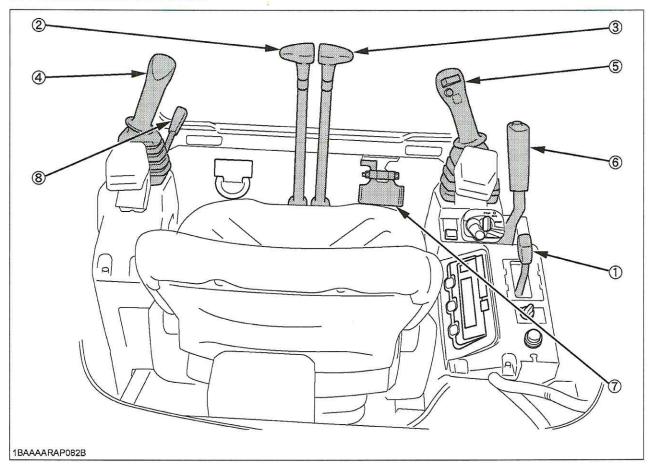
When breaking the window pane, close your eyes and cover them with an arm.

Emergency hammer is for breaking window pane to escape urgently away from excavator as a result of window railing or locking mechanism failure.



(1) Emergency hammer

#### **■**Control Pedals and Levers



#### **DEPICTED CONTENTS**

- (1) Throttle lever
- (2) Drive lever (left)
- (3) Drive lever (right)
- (4) Control lever for front attachments (left)
- (5) Control lever for front attachments (right)
- (6) Dozer control lever
- (7) Boom swing pedal
- (8) Lock lever

#### IMPORTANT:

• When the lock lever pulled up prevents inadvertent machine movement.

# **CHECKS BEFORE START**

#### **DAILY CHECKS**

In order to avoid damage, it is important to check the condition of the excavator before starting.



#### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

 Do maintenance work on the excavator only on level ground with the engine off and the lock lever in the "Lock" position.

#### Checks

Go around the excavator and check for visual damage and wear.

Check coolant level. (See regular check points in the chapter on maintenance.)

Check fuel level.

Check engine oil level.

Check hydraulic fluid level.

Check air filter for clogging.

Check all grease points.

Check all control lamps, indicators, tachometer and hour meter.

Check the light system.

Check the seat belt and the ROPS / OPG (Top Guard Level I) safety device.

Check the condition of the safety and warning labels.

(See "DANGER, WARNING AND CAUTION LABELS" in "SAFE OPERATION".)

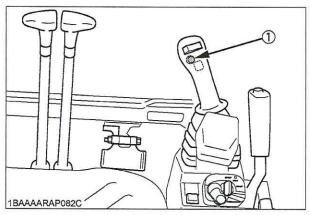
# OPERATION OF THE ENGINE



#### **CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:

- Read "SAFE OPERATION" at the beginning of this operator's manual.
- Obey the danger, warning and caution labels on the excavator.
- To avoid the danger of exhaust fume poisoning, do not operate the machine in a closed building without proper ventilation.
- Always start the engine from the operator's seat. Do not start the engine while standing next to the excavator. Before starting the engine, sound the horn to get the attention of persons standing nearby.



(1) Horn switch

#### IMPORTANT:

- Do not use starting fluid or ether.
- In order not to overload the battery and starter, avoid engaging the starter more than 10 sec.
- When engine does not start in 10 sec., please wait 20 sec. or more, before attempting to restart.

#### STARTING THE ENGINE



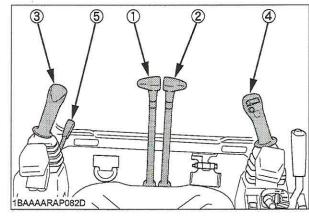
#### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

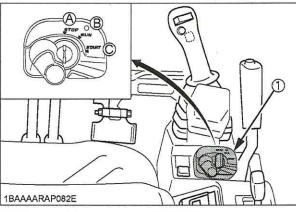
 The operator should not depend solely on the warning lamps, but should always conduct the routine checks (see "MAINTENANCE").

Start the engine in the following manner:

1. Before starting the engine, make sure that all control levers are in the neutral positions.



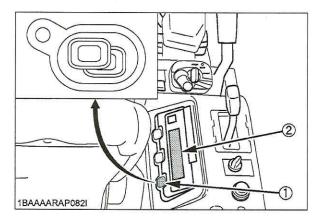
- (1) Drive lever (left)
- (2) Drive lever (right)
- (3) Attachment control lever (left)
- (4) Attachment control lever (right)
- (5) Lock lever
- 2. Pull the lock levers all the way back. (lock position)
  - Put the throttle lever towards
- Insert the key into the starter switch and turn it to the position "Run". The glow lamp indicator will light up while the engine is preheated and will go out automatically after preheating is finished.



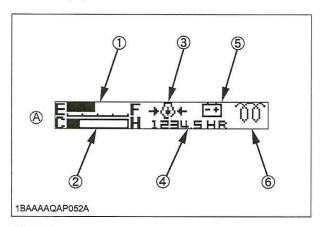
- (1) Starter switch
- (A) "STOP"
- (B) "RUN"
- (C) "START"
- Turn the key to the position "START" and release after the engine has started.
- 5. Check if oil lamp and charge lamp have gone out. Should a warning lamp still be lit up, stop the engine then remove the key and check for the cause.

#### ■ Display Selector Switch

Press the display selector switch. The LCD meter display will change from one indication mode to the other. Change the two-mode display according to your jobs.



- (1) Display selector switch
- (2) LCD display



- (1) Fuel gauge
- (A) "INDICATION MODE 1"
- (2) Water temperature gauge
- (3) Oil lamp
- (4) Hour meter
- (5) Charge lamp
- (6) Glow lamp

#### NOTE:

 With the starter key at the "STOP" position, press the electronic meter's display selector switch or the working light switch, and the LCD display shows the hour meter, fuel gauge and water temperature gauge for 10 seconds.



#### ■Charge Lamp

This warning lamp lights up if the charging system fails the engine running. When the starter switch is turned "RUN" with the engine off, the lamp lights up, and when the engine gets started, the lamp goes out. If the lamp stays on with the engine running, stop the engine and check the fan belt.

#### NOTE:

 If there is disconnection or failure in the charging system when the key is turned to "RUN", the following
 symbol will appear.



#### ■Oil Lamp

The engine oil pressure warning lamp lights up due to failure of the lubricating system with the engine running. When the starter switch is turned "RUN" with the engine off, this lamp lights up, and when the engine starts, the lamp goes out. If the lamp stays on with the engine running, stop the engine and check the engine oil level.

#### NOTE:

 If there is disconnection, failure or breakdown in the lubricating system when the key is turned to "RUN", the following □ symbol will appear.



#### **■Glow Lamp**

With the starter key at the "RUN" position, the engine's preheat status is indicated.

#### NOTE:

- When the starter switch is turned to the "RUN" position, the engine will be preheated for a given period of time and the lamp will turn on.
- The above indication appears momentarily when the engine is started, but it does not mean any trouble.
   (This is because the oil charge sensor output becomes unstable when the engine is started.)

#### ■LCD Display for Normal Operation

Fuel gauge

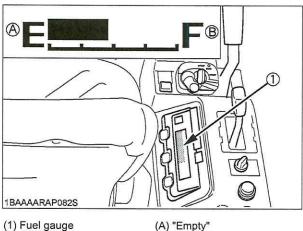


#### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Before adding fuel, be sure to stop the engine.
- Be sure to keep open flame away from the machine. Otherwise a fire may result.

With the starter key at the "RUN" position, the fuel remaining in the fuel tank is indicated in the block.



(B) "Full"

#### NOTE:

If the fuel gauge indicator is near the "E" or the "FUEL" message appears, add fuel as soon as possible. If the indicator is near "E" and the machine runs on a slope, the engine may run out of fuel and get interrupted.

#### Fuel supply



#### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- If the fuel is poured too fast, the buzzer may not sound according to the fueling process.
- The moment when the fuel tank is nearly full, the buzzer starts beeping.
- Look into the fuel tank when pouring the fuel. Listen to the buzzer sound for a rough estimate of the fill-up progress.

The following functions are helpful when adding the fuel. The fueling process can be monitored by a buzzer sound.

#### Procedure

1. Press the work light switch or the display selector switch on the meter with the key OFF. (Keep the key at OFF.)



- 2. The message shown above appears.
- 3. Add fuel.
- 4. The buzzer sound interval changes according to the amount fuel added. As the fuel amount becomes close to full, the buzzer sound changes to continuous beeping.

#### **Water Temperature Gauge**



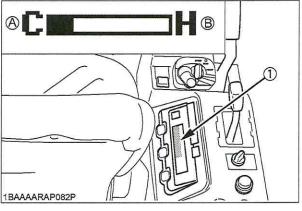
#### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

 Do not open the radiator cap during or just after operation. Hot coolant may gush out and scald you. Wait for the coolant to cool down before opening the cap.

With the starter key at the "RUN" position, the cooling water temperature is indicated. If the water temperature indicator is near "H", take the steps below.

- 1. Discontinue the job.
- 2. Reduce engine rpm's to idle and keep it at idle for 5 minutes.
- 3. Stop the engine and check the following points (1)-(3).
  - (1) Low coolant level or leak
  - (2) Fan belt tension
  - (3) Mud or dust deposits on radiator



- (1) Water temperature gauge
- (A) "WATER TEMP LOW" (B) "WATER TEMP HIGH"

#### Hour-meter

Indicates the total operating hours of the machine.

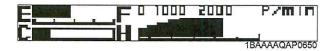
How the indicator works

 The meter advances one hour after an hour of operation regardless of the engine rpm.



#### Engine tachometer

Indicates the current rpm of the engine.



#### NOTE:

 The LCD display may be illegible when viewed from a certain angle. This is not a display failure.

#### **LCD** Display for Warning

#### Remaining fuel warning

When the fuel level is very low, the A lamp (yellow) starts flashing and the following message appears in the display.



#### Battery charge warning

If the charging system fails, the  $\triangle$  lamp (red) starts flashing and the following message appears in the display.



#### Engine oil pressure low warning

When the engine oil pressure drops too low, the **A** lamp (red) starts flashing and the following message appears in the display.

Immediately stop the engine and check the engine oil level.



#### Warning Lamp

The warning lamp is used to indicate broken wire, short-circuit, fuel shortage and other problems.

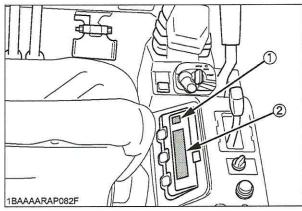
The warning lamp starts flashing in red if any trouble occurs. If the system gets in warning signal, the warning lamp starts flashing in yellow.

#### IMPORTANT:

 Do not just look at the meter, but also carry out the inspection and correction accordingly.

#### NOTE .

- The warning lamp starts flashing in red if a serious problem occurs. If the system gets in warning signal, the warning lamp starts flashing in yellow.
- Warnings and errors are displayed and an alarm buzzer beeps.
- Let your KUBOTA dealer inform you of details concerning care and maintenance.



- (1) Warning lamp (red, yellow)
- (2) LCD display